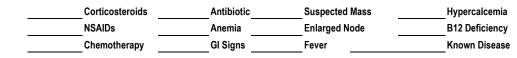
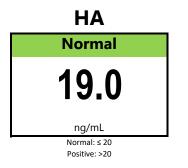
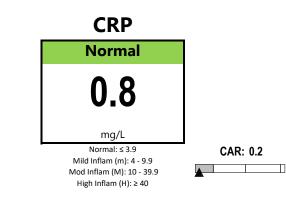


Osteoarthritis Panel

Relevant Context (provided on TRF)



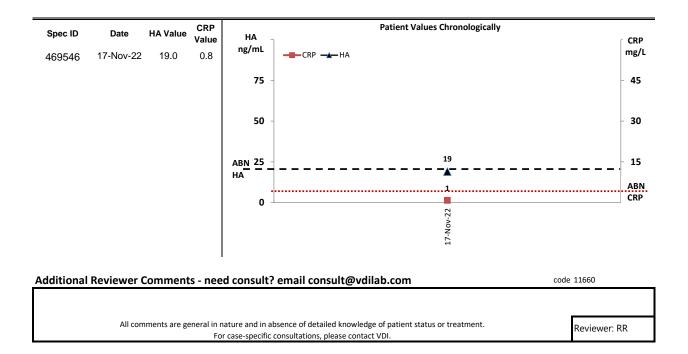




VETERINARIAN:

Intrepretative Comment

Patient values for HA and CRP are within normal intervals.



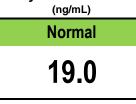


Hyaluronic Acid Report

Result

ATIENT NAME: SPECIMEN ID:	Bindi Lamb 469546	MRN: DRAW DATE:	1029912 17-Nov-22	VETERINARIAN: FACILITY:
SPECIES:	Canine	RECEIVED DATE:		
GENDER:	Female Spayed	REPORT DATE:	21-Nov-22	
AGE:	8.0	SAMPLE TYPE:	Dried Serum - 2	PH:
WEIGHT:	78.6 lb			FAX:
BREED:	Boxer Mix			

Hyaluronic Acid



Normal: ≤20 Positive: >20

Change from Previous

Patient History Date

ID	Date	<i>Result</i> ng/mL

Interpretive Comments - need consult? email consult@vdilab.com

Hyaluronic acid is within the reference interval and not indicative of degenerative joint disease.

*In cases of Severe DJD, chondrocyte death will lead to low levels of sHA since the joint is no longer producing HA.

Phases of Degenerative Joint Disease							
Pre-/Early Mild		Moderate	Severe				
HA: Serum HA (sHA) below the positive cutoff. HA is being produced and maintained inside the joints.	is being produced but early degeneration allows some HA to	HA: Moderate to high levels of sHA increasing with disease severity. HA is being produced but significant degeneration causes HA to leak into peripheral blood. Joint cushioning & lubrication is negatively affected.	HA: High to declining sHA levels. In severe DJD, chondrocyte cell death limits the production of HA. HA that is produced is leaked into the peripheral blood. Joint cushioning & lubrication is severely affected.				
CRP: Typically absent, except in IMPA	IMPA.	CRP: Mild inflammation may be present in moderate OA,IVDD, due to mechanical damage inside the joint. IMPA presents with elevated CRP.	CRP: Moderate to high inflammation may be present in OA,IVDD. Elevated CRP in IMPA.				
No clinical signs present, but dog may be predisposed or at high risk of DJD.	stiffness or rigidness. Doesn't	Dog may be showing noticeable pain, stiffness, lethargy with dog being uncomfortable, crying, or becoming increasingly reluctant to walk around.	Dog is typically reluctant to walk, go to the bathroom, or perform daily activities due to increased pain that has become unbearable.				

Supplementation Guide

PRODUCT NAME	Active Ingredient	PRODUCT STRENGTH	Dosing Guidelines - Twice Per Day	
			# of Pumps	mL/Day
Trixsyn® Canine Hyaluronan	Sodium Hyaluronate	13mg/pump	2 pumps, twice daily	N/A
Trixsyn® Canine Performance	Sodium Hyaluronate Astaxanthin	13mg/pump 1mg/pump	2 pumps, twice daily	2 pumps, twice daily
Other				