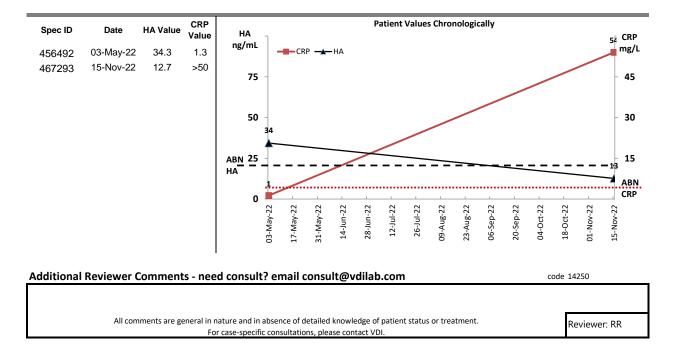


Intrepretative Comment

Osteoarthritis Report

Patient has normal levels of HA and is inconsistent with degenerative joint disease. CRP is highly elevated which can be found in a wide array of systemic diseases such as IBD, infection, and auto-immune disorders. Patient should be evaluated and monitored.

TRENDING - sHA has decreased significantly from prior. It generally would indicate a decrease in synovial fluid production and/or leakage from the capsule. Evaluate patient.

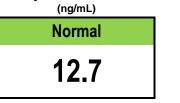




Hyaluronic Acid Report

Specimen ID: Species: Gender: Age: Weight:	Female Spayed 13.0 54 lb	MRN: DRAW DATE: RECEIVED DATE: REPORT DATE: SAMPLE TYPE:	22-Nov-22 23-Nov-22	VETERINARIAN: FACILITY: PH: FAX:
BREED:	Husky Mix			

Hyaluronic Acid



Normal: ≤20 Positive: >20

Change from Previous



Date Result n g/mL 456492 5/3/2022 34.3

Interpretive Comments - need consult? email consult@vdilab.com

Hyaluronic acid is within the reference interval and not indicative of degenerative joint disease.

*In cases of Severe DJD, chondrocyte death will lead to low levels of sHA since the joint is no longer producing HA.

TRENDING - sHA has decreased significantly from prior. It generally would indicate a decrease in synovial fluid production and/or leakage from the capsule. Evaluate patient.

Pre-/Early Mild		Moderate	Severe	
HA: Serum HA (sHA) below the positive cutoff. HA is being produced and maintained inside the joints.	is being produced but early degeneration allows some HA to	HA: Moderate to high levels of sHA increasing with disease severity. HA is being produced but significant degeneration causes HA to leak into peripheral blood. Joint cushioning & lubrication is negatively affected.	HA: High to declining sHA levels. In severe DJD, chondrocyte cell death limits the production of HA. HA that is produced is leaked into the peripheral blood. Joint cushioning & lubrication is severely affected.	
CRP: Typically absent, except in IMPA	IMPA.	CRP: Mild inflammation may be present in moderate OA,IVDD, due to mechanical damage inside the joint. IMPA presents with elevated CRP.	CRP: Moderate to high inflammation may be present in OA,IVDD. Elevated CRP in IMPA.	
No clinical signs present, but dog may be predisposed or at high risk of DJD.	stiffness or rigidness. Doesn't	Dog may be showing noticeable pain, stiffness, lethargy with dog being uncomfortable, crying, or becoming increasingly reluctant to walk around.	Dog is typically reluctant to walk, go to the bathroom, or perform daily activities due to increased pain that has become unbearable.	

Supplementation Guide

PRODUCT NAME	Active Ingredient	PRODUCT STRENGTH	Dosing Guidelines - Twice Per Day	
			# of Pumps	mL/Day
Trixsyn® Canine Hyaluronan	Sodium Hyaluronate	13mg/pump	2 pumps, twice daily	N/A
Trixsyn® Canine Performance	Sodium Hyaluronate Astaxanthin	13mg/pump 1mg/pump	2 pumps, twice daily	2 pumps, twice daily
Other				